

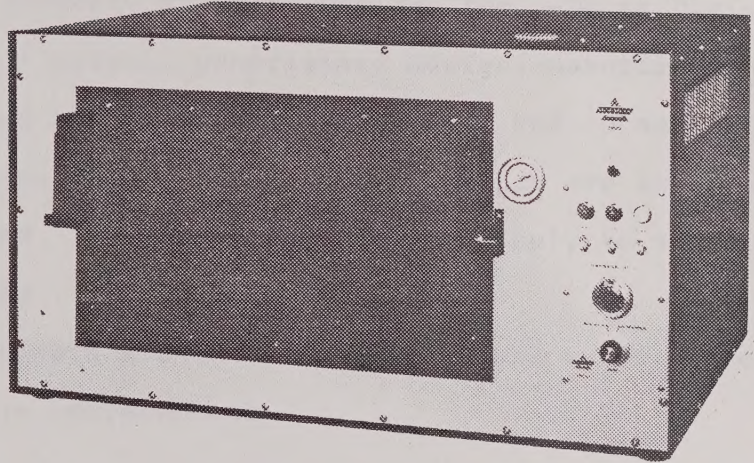


5900

INSTRUCTION MANUAL

DELTA DESIGN, INC.
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INSTRUCTION MANUAL
Model 5900



ENVIRONMENTAL TEST CHAMBER

ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL EQUIPMENT FOR RESEARCH AND INDUSTRY
5775 KEARNY VILLA ROAD • SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA 92123



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SPECIFICATIONS

TEST VOLUME (H x W x D)	11 x 19-1/2" x 15" (27.94 x 49.53 x 38.10 Cm)
AIR CIRCULATION	Two 140 CFM centrifugal blowers with baffling to provide equal distribution throughout the chamber in a horizontal air flow pattern.
OUTSIDE CASE DIMENSIONS (H x W x D)	17-1/4" x 32" x 25" (43.82 x 81.28 x 63.50 Cm)
INNER LINER	Type 302-304 Stainless Steel
OUTER CASE	Aluminum
INSULATION	Fiberglas
WEIGHT	90 Lbs. (40.82 Kg)
POWER REQUIREMENTS	120 VAC, 50/60 Hz Single Phase, 20 Amps or 240 VAC, 50/60 Hz, Single Phase, 15 Amps.
CONTROLS	POWER On-Off Switch and Light COOL On-Off Switch and Light HEAT On-Off Switch and Light TEMPERATURE SET Control MANUAL/PROGRAM Control Switch (MODE)
HEATING ELEMENTS	Four 8.75 Ohm Elements, Total of 1775 Watts, Nichrome Wire
COOLING	Liquid Carbon Dioxide (LCO ₂) or Liquid Nitrogen (LN ₂)
PROGRAMMING	Programmable
COOL DOWN TIME	Ambient to -54°C in 7 minutes
HEAT UP TIME	Ambient to +217°C in 20 minutes
TEMPERATURE RANGE	-73°C to +315°C
RESETTABILITY	±0.25°C

TEMPERATURE DEVIATION	$\pm 0.1^{\circ}\text{C}$
LINE VOLTAGE	$\pm 0.25^{\circ}\text{C}$ for 105 to 125 VAC
STABILIZATION	Line Voltage Change
	$\pm 0.25^{\circ}\text{C}$ for 220 to 240 VAC
	Line Voltage Change
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE	$\pm 0.02^{\circ}\text{C}/^{\circ}\text{C}$
COMPENSATION	
GRADIENTS IN TEST AREA	(2" from walls in corners and in the center of the test area): $\pm 0.75/100^{\circ}\text{C}$ difference measured from ambient.



NOTE: IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT THIS MANUAL BE
READ THOROUGHLY BEFORE CONNECTING
EQUIPMENT TO ELECTRICAL POWER SOURCE.

INTRODUCTION

This Delta Design, Inc. Chamber is a precision environmental test chamber capable of attaining temperatures from -73°C to $+288^{\circ}\text{C}$ with a minimal temperatures deviation of $\pm 0.1^{\circ}\text{C}$.

Temperature control in this chamber is by means of Delta's Solid State Controller, which can be operated manually or thru an external programmer.

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ILLUSTRATIONS

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1 PRECAUTIONS

1.1 Connect SAFETY PLUG (rear of chamber) when external programmer is not being used. This will preclude any accidental high temperature being obtained if the MODE switch is placed in the PROGRAM position with no programmer connected.

1.2 Ground the case of the chamber to earth ground. When a grounded outlet is not available, use the three-to-two adaptor and connect the green colored "pigtail" to earth ground. The chamber must not be operated without the case grounded.

1.3 Unplug the chamber from all sources of power before attempting any type of servicing or removal of the controller chassis. The case of the SCR Switch assembly, located on the controller sub-assembly, is at power line potential and extreme care in servicing or calibration must be exercised.

1.4 Do not block the right side of chamber or outlet of controller area on bottom of the chamber (right side) for controller cooling purposes.

1.5 Ensure that the correct type of LCO₂ (liquid carbon dioxide) source is connected to the chamber before operating at low temperature. Recommend standard 50 pound capacity high dry siphon LCO₂ supply. Test the LCO₂ for cleanliness by discharging a quantity of it through a clean white handkerchief. Bits of rust and traces of oil, ice or water indicate contaminated LCO₂ which should not be used.

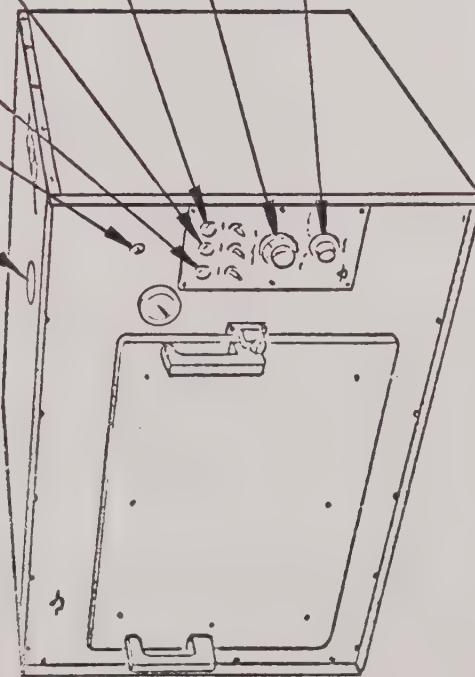
1.6 Operate the chamber at a temperature of 200°C for an hour after prolonged operation at low temperatures. This restores the efficiency of the insulating material by driving out the moisture which has been condensed out of the air.

CAUTION

Liquid oxygen may be formed in the insulation when the chamber is operated at low temperatures. Any mixture of oil and liquid oxygen can be explosive. If oil contamination is suspected, bake the chamber out by operating it at a temperature of 200°C for a period of three hours before taking it to extremely low temperatures.

FAILSAFE ADJUST- LOCATED ON TOP OF CHAMBER.
TURN TO CHANGE TEMPERATURE AT WHICH FAILSAFE WILL TRIP
CAUTION: DO NOT LOWER FAILSAFE TEMP. SETTING UNLESS HEAT SW. IS ON & FAILSAFE IS OFF.

FAILSAFE LAMP- GLOWS RED WHEN FAILSAFE IS TRIPPED



THERMOMETER- INDICATES CHAMBER TEMP. IN TEST VOLUME.

OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS:

A. INSTALL THE CHAMBER, CONNECT POWER CORD TO SUITABLE OUTLET & COOLANT SUPPLY TO VALVE INLET.

B. FOLLOW STEPS 1 THRU 5.

⑤ HEAT SWITCH & LIGHT-- SWITCH ON-- ON POSITION ALLOWS CONTROLLER TO APPLY HEAT AUTOMATICALLY TO MAINTAIN SELECTED TEMPERATURE IN CHAMBER. RED LIGHT IS ON STEADY WHEN CHAMBER IS HEATING, BLINKS WHEN CHAMBER REACHES SELECTED TEMPERATURE ABOVE AMBIENT.

④ COOL SWITCH & LIGHT-- SWITCH ON-- ON POSITION ALLOWS CONTROLLER TO APPLY COOLANT AUTOMATICALLY TO MAINTAIN SELECTED TEMPERATURE IN CHAMBER. GREEN LIGHT IS ON STEADY WHEN CHAMBER IS COOLING.

③ POWER SWITCH & LIGHT-- SWITCH ON MAIN POWER ON. WHITE LIGHT GLOWS WHEN POWER IS ON.

② TEMPERATURE SET DIAL-- SET TO DESIRED TEMPERATURE. SELECTS CHAMBER TEMPERATURE IF MODE SWITCH IS IN MANUAL POSITION.

① MODE SWITCH-- SET TO MANUAL POSITION. ASSIGNS THE SELECTION OF CHAMBER TEMPERATURE TO TEMPERATURE SET DIAL OR EXTERNAL PROGRAMMER.

MANUAL POSITION: TEMPERATURE SET DIAL DETERMINES CHAMBER TEMPERATURE.

PROGRAM POSITION: PROGRAMMING RESISTANCE CONNECTED TO PROGRAM JACK AT REAR OF UNIT SELECTS CHAMBER TEMPERATURE.

CAUTION: ALWAYS CONNECT SAFETY PLUG (AT REAR OF CHAMBER) WHEN AN EXTERNAL PROGRAMMER IS NOT BEING USED

OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS
FIGURE 1

2 MODEL 5900 OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

2.1 Installation - Top of unit must be clear for Failsafe adjustment.

2.2 Power Connection

2.2.1 Power connection should be an AC power source rated at 120V-20 amps - 50/60 Hz, or 240V - 15 amps - 50/60 Hz (240V option). The chamber must be connected to earth ground (green wire).

2.3 Liquid Coolant

2.3.1 Liquid Carbon Dioxide - 1050 psi system. A siphon type liquid CO₂ bottle is recommended.

2.3.1.1 Test the bottle by releasing a small amount of LCO₂ into a white handkerchief. Any brown stain indicates rust which would clog the filter and either freeze in the valve or clog the injector nozzle. Crack the LCO₂ valve open on the cylinder and notice the spray. It should be a dense, white cloud. It looks thin and gray when the tank is almost empty. An almost empty tank will not give proper cooling and should not be used. Connect the tank of LCO₂ to the rear of the chamber with the supplied high-pressure hose and fittings. Place a small amount of sealing compound on the threads of the male fitting to prevent leakage. DO NOT LET ANY SEALING COMPOUND GET INTO THE VALVE INLET ON THE REAR OF THE CHAMBER. Open the bottle and check for leaks which show as frosty spots on the hose or fittings.

2.3.2 Liquid Carbon Dioxide - 300 psi Low Pressure system.

2.3.2.1 When the in-plant use of liquid CO₂ exceeds approximately 1000 to 2000 pounds per month, a bulk liquid storage system can be installed to reduce the cost of coolant. Chambers being operated with this type of system have to be fitted with a different CO₂ valve and injector than used on a 1050 psi system. Contact Delta for information concerning valve replacement. If new chambers are ordered for use with a bulk storage 300 psi system, the fact should be stated on the order.

NOTE: The bulk storage system should be of the recirculating type if possible. If not, the supply should be located as close as possible

to the chamber to minimize gas formation in the supply line. This is particularly important in low volume usage systems as the insulation and fluid flow are the factors that prevent boiling of CO₂ in the supply line. Gaseous CO₂ is not an effective coolant.

2.3.2.2 All lines, valves and connecting hoses should be blown out before the chamber is connected. Water is very troublesome and is apparently inherent in some low-pressure refrigerated supplies. If lines are opened to bleed off excessive pressure at shutdown, close them to prevent contamination by condensed moisture. This will help to keep ice from forming in the control valve.

2.4 Liquid Nitrogen

CAUTION

Oxygen in the air surrounding the chamber inner liner and in the insulation can be liquified at low temperatures. This creates an oxygen rich atmosphere surrounding the heater area. The chamber tends to be self purging as the nitrogen replaces the usual atmosphere near the heaters. Any mixture of oil and liquid oxygen can be explosive so that extreme care must be used during operation at very low temperatures.

2.4.1 A 300 psi valve and stainless steel, polyurethane foam insulated, injector assembly is used for the liquid nitrogen applications. LCO₂ from a tank will not operate properly in a chamber equipped for LN₂.

2.4.2 Connect a liquid nitrogen liquid withdrawal container to the LN₂ input of the chamber with an insulated transfer line. A relief valve should be installed in the line with a relief pressure between 60 and 100 psi for a 2700 cubic foot 50 psi liquid withdrawal container.

2.5 SETTING THE DIAL TEMPERATURE INDICATOR

2.5.1 Description

2.5.1.1 Refer to example A - Set both dials at zero.

2.5.1.2 One complete rotation of the knob equals 100° . Clockwise is plus (+) degrees (F. or C) and counter-clockwise is minus (-) degrees. Each rotation of the knob is indicated by the small dial nearest the knob.

2.5.1.3 The large dial indicates each degree, every tenth numbered. Thus, as in example B, the large dial is set at 15, and the small dial is beyond 3, therefore the setting is $+315^{\circ}$.

2.5.1 When setting to a minus (-) temperature it is necessary to subtract the degrees from 100, i.e., 20 from 100 equals "80" reading on the large dial to have a setting of -20° . This is shown in example C. It will be noted that the zero on the small dial is just to the left of the marker. Also, on the models having a range greater than -100° , it is necessary to keep track of the counter-clockwise rotation of the knob.

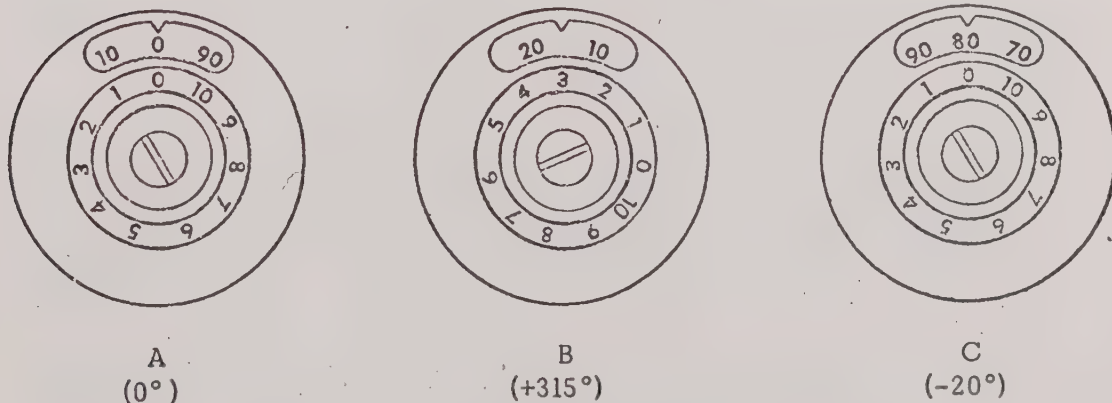


FIGURE 2 - TEMPERATURE SET DIAL

2.6 Adjusting the Failsafe - (Failsafe is located in chamber top)

2.6.1 To adjust the FAILSAFE high temperature protection unit, it is first necessary to remove the cover plate. Adjustment is made by rotating the slotted FAILSAFE control. The trip temperature is increased by rotating the control counterclockwise and is lowered by turning the control clockwise. The FAILSAFE setting is preset at the factory at +315°C (maximum rating of standard chamber). If it is desirable to change the setting to a lower temperature setting, operate the chamber at the maximum temperature desired. Adjust the FAILSAFE until it is on the verge of tripping.

CAUTION

Do not rotate the FAILSAFE setting more than one full turn lower than the trip point, as this can damage the unit.

2.7 Programming

2.7.1 Connect the correct resistances between pins 1 and 3 of the PROGRAM Jack. Set the MODE Switch to PROGRAM and the HEAT and COOL switches to their ON positions. The controller will apply heat or coolant as needed to obtain the programmed temperature.

2.7.2 A Safety plug is provided with the chamber and should be kept connected to the PROGRAM input whenever an actual programmer or actual resistance is not connected. The safety plug will prevent the chamber from accidentally being programmed to a very high temperature if the MODE Switch is placed in the PROGRAM position with an open PROGRAM input.

2.7.3 The safety plug disables the heat and cool circuits of the controller when the MODE Switch is placed in the PROGRAM position.



3 CHAMBER & CONTROLLER DESCRIPTION

3.1 Chamber

3.1.1 The chamber is a precision environmental test unit having a stainless steel interior, aluminum outer case and fiberglass insulation. The air circulation is closed and provided by 140 CFM blowers (see Figure 3).

3.1.2 The chamber is heated by applying full wave power to bobbin wound nichrome heating elements via the heat switch.

3.1.3 The chamber is cooled by injecting liquid CO_2 (liquid nitrogen in the LN_2 models) into the air stream through an expansion nozzle. The coolant flow is metered by a solenoid valve, controlled by the COOL solid state switch.

3.1.4 The temperature control system is shown in block diagram form as Figure 4.

3.2 Solid State Controller

3.2.1 The controller compares the resistance of the temperature probe to the resistance of the indicated set point on the TEMPERATURE SET dial potentiometer or the digital resistance selection of the optional Digitemp controller. The resistance of a remote programming resistor is compared to the probe resistance of the MODE switch in the PROGRAM position.

3.2.2 The resistance of the probe will be either less than, equal to, or greater than the resistance of the TEMPERATURE SET potentiometer (or the DIGITEMP), i.e., program resistance. These three situations directly correspond to the chamber temperature being lower than, equal to, or higher than desired. The controller applies heat, coolant, or withholds both to obtain and maintain the selected temperature in the chamber.

3.2.3 Mode - The controller is a three mode unit, i.e.:

- (a) Heat only
- (b) No heat or coolant
- (c) Coolant only

This mode of control ensures that LCO_2 or LN_2 is not wasted in a continuous cycling of the heaters and coolant valve such as would be the case for a simple two mode output controller.

3.2.4 Further information on the controller may be found in the complete Type III Controller Manual included as part of this information package.

3.3 Null Detector Circuit

3.3.1 A contact closure is provided at the rear which functions when the chamber reaches the indicated set point of the controller. This contact closure may be used to signal external equipment that the chamber has reached selected temperature.

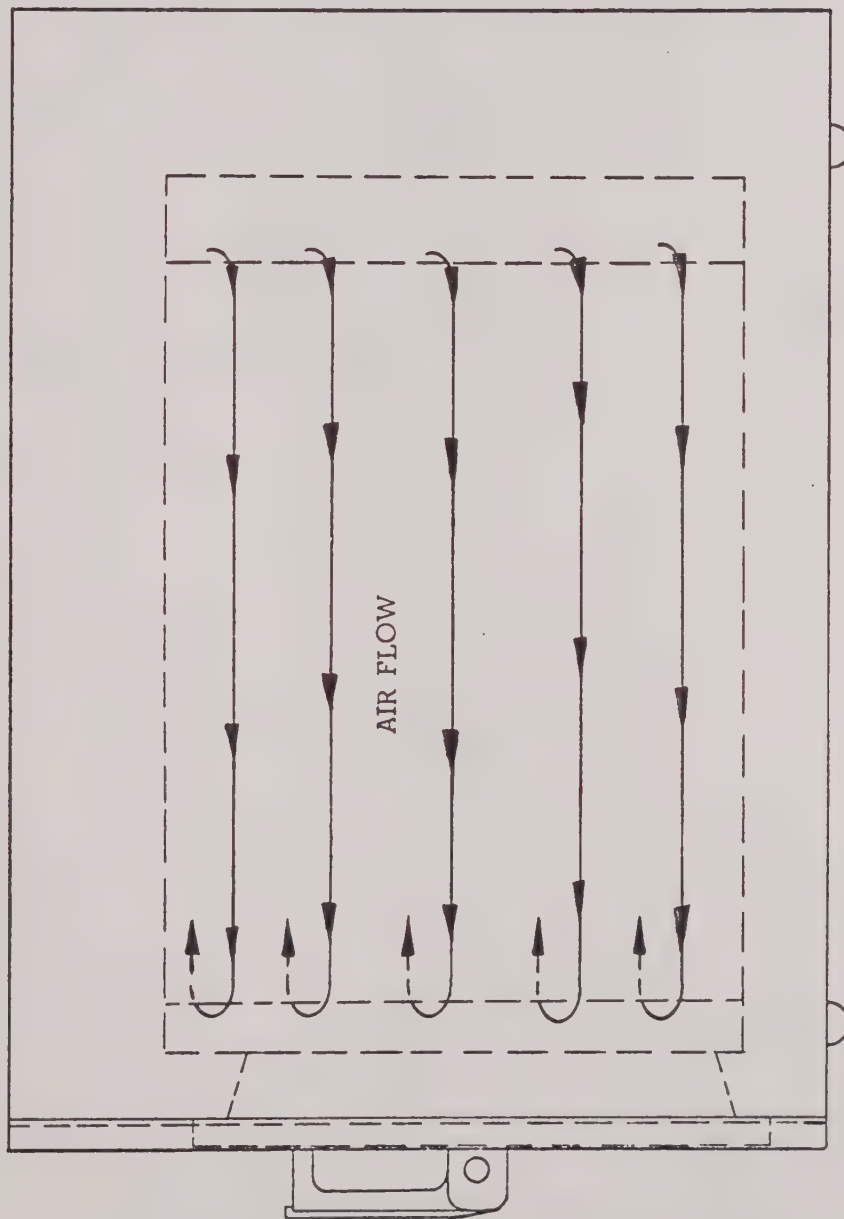
3.3.2 The Delta Design Model 9308 HI-LO Step Programmer, Model 9311 TEN STEP Programmer, and the Model 9313 HI-LO AMBIENT Programmer utilize the null contacts to start their timers when they are used with the chamber. This contact closure feature is most useful in automatic test programming applications.



4 WARRANTY

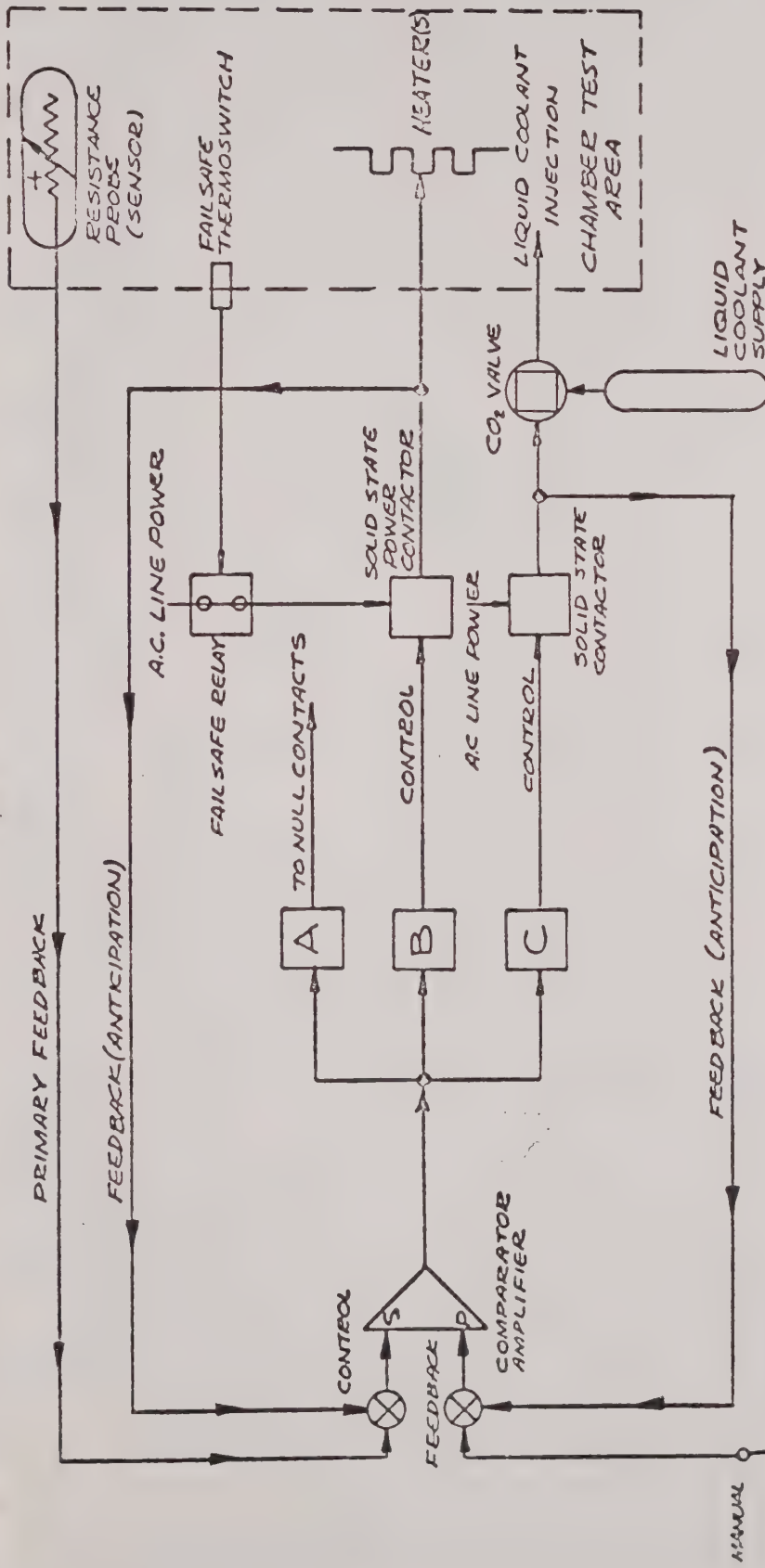
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SIDE VIEW

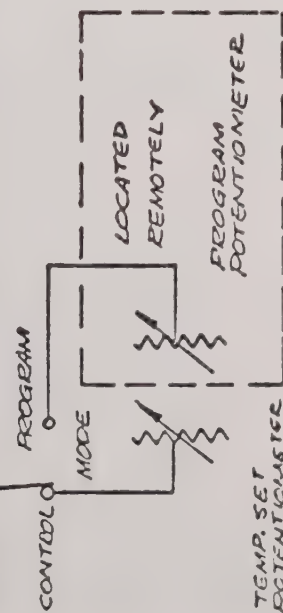
FIGURE 3
CHAMBER AIR FLOW PATTERN



A = NULL DETECTOR SCHMITT
(REED RELAY OUTPUT)
PRODUCES CONTACT CLOSURE
FOR $P/I = /S/$

B = HEAT, SCHMITT
(REED RELAY OUTPUT)
PRODUCES CONTACT CLOSURE
FOR P/I INPUT AT AMPLIFIER
GREATER THAN $/S/$

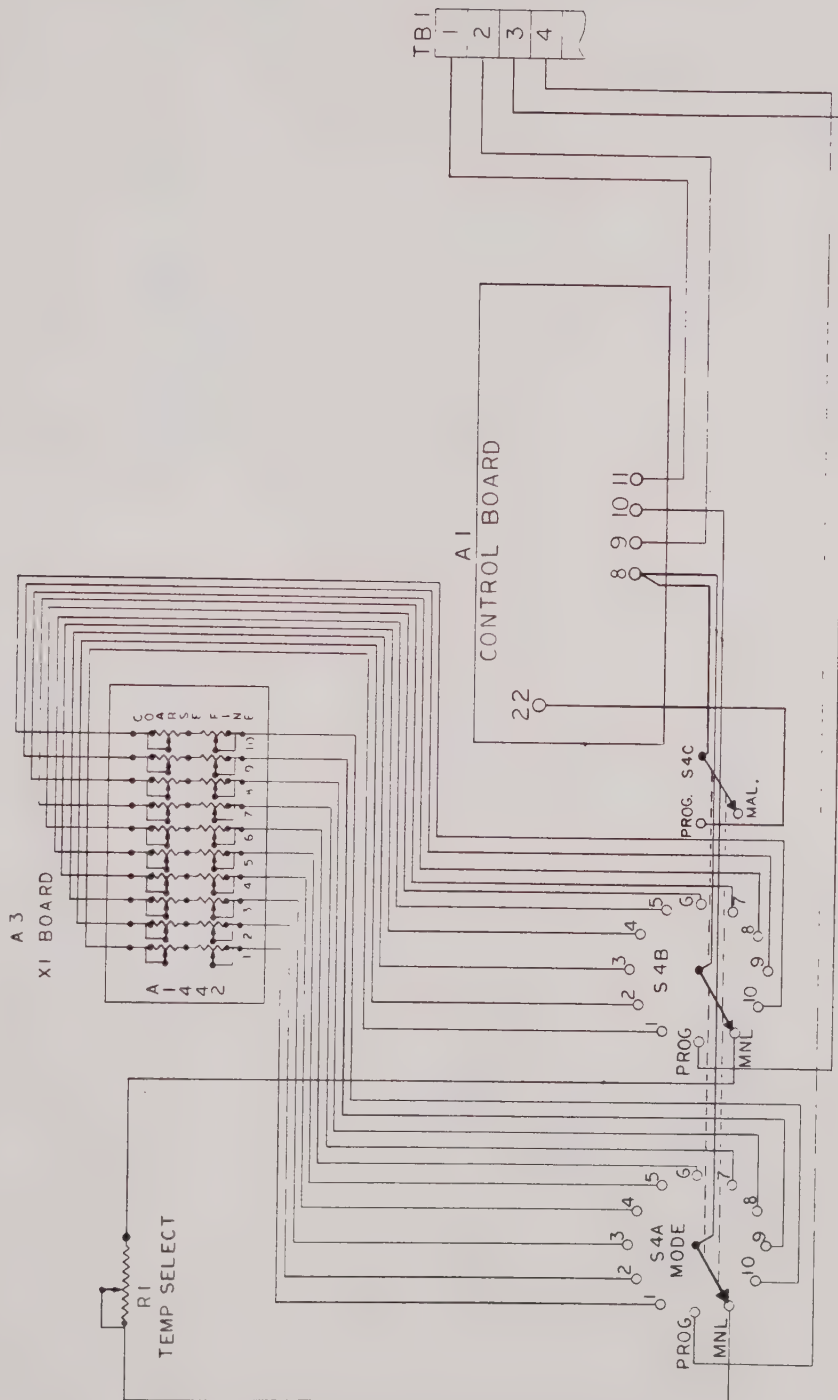
C = COOL, SCHMITT
(REED RELAY OUTPUT)
PRODUCES CONTACT CLOSURE
FOR $/S/$ GREATER THAN P/I



TEMPERATURE CONTROL SYSTEM
SOLID STATE, TYPE III
DELTA DESIGN INC.

FIGURE 4

REVISIONS			
ZONE	LTR	DESCRIPTION	DATE
	A	PER ECN M1020 REVISED 8-7-75 ADDED S4C & A1-22	8-21-75 Hydlog



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		DESIGN DELTA DRAFTED WILLIAMS 8-13-73 CHECKED WILLIAMS 8-13-73 APPROVED WILLIAMS 8-13-73 RELEASE	TITLE XI OPTION ASSY TYPE III CONTROLLER
SIZE C CON IDENT		SCALE	
DO NOT SCALE DWG		SHEET 1 OF 1	

UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES TOLERANCES ON DECIMALS .XX ± .03 .XXX ± .010		UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES TOLERANCES ON DECIMALS .XX ± .03 .XXX ± .010	
FINISH A		FINISH A	
MATERIAL A		MATERIAL A	
DATE REV		DATE REV	
SERIAL NO.		SERIAL NO.	
USED ON		USED ON	
APPLICATION		APPLICATION	

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